according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : Ferro Top® 6-0-12

UFI : KPDM-50VE-900E-JM3S

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the : Fertilizer

Substance/Mixture

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : COMPO EXPERT GmbH

Krögerweg 10 D-48155 Münster

Telephone : +49 (0) 251 29 79 81 - 000

Telefax : +49 (0) 251 29 79 81 - 111

E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS

: info@compo-expert.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

GBK GmbH - Global Regulatory Compliance - 24h

Telephone: +49 (0) 6132 - 84463

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Acute toxicity, Category 4 H302: Harmful if swallowed.

Skin irritation, Category 2 H315: Causes skin irritation.

Eye irritation, Category 2 H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms

Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements : P102 Keep out of reach of children.

Prevention:

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/

eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER

or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with

water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue

rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or

doctor/ physician.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and

water.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an

approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Fertilizer from different inorganic salts.

Hazardous components

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration
	EC-No.		(% w/w)
	Registration number		, ,

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

iron sulphate	7720-78-7 231-753-5	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Skin Irrit. 2; H315	>= 10 - < 30
	01-2119513203-57- XXXX	Acute toxicity estimate	
		Acute oral toxicity: 500 mg/kg	
ammonium nitrate	6484-52-2 229-347-8 01-2119490981-27- XXXX	Ox. Sol. 3; H272 Eye Irrit. 2; H319	>= 1 - < 15

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice : Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

If inhaled : Move to fresh air.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water.

If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids.

Call a physician immediately.

If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Obtain medical attention.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : Irritation

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 **Revision Date:** Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : The product is not flammable.

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local

circumstances and the surrounding environment.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during

firefighting

: Heating or fire can release toxic gas.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

for firefighters

Special protective equipment : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Further information : The product itself does not burn.

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local

circumstances and the surrounding environment.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Avoid dust formation.

No dangerous materials are set free.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable

container for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protection see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid dust formation.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery and at

places where dust can be generated.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

Hygiene measures : Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage

areas and containers

: Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

Further information on storage conditions

: Protect from moisture.

Storage class (TRGS 510) : 11, Combustible Solids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : Consult the technical guidelines for the use of this

substance/mixture.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
iron sulphate	7720-78-7	TWA	1 mg/m3 (Iron)	GB EH40

We are not aware of any national exposure limit.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
iron sulphate	Workers	Skin contact	Acute effects, systemic effects	2,8 mg/kg
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h			
	Workers	Inhalation	Acute effects, systemic effects	9,9 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Chronic effects, systemic effects	2,8 mg/kg
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h			
	Workers	Inhalation	Chronic effects, systemic effects	9,9 mg/m3

Material Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8

Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 Date of first issue: 31.03.2016 Revision Date: 06.04.2023

	Consumers	Ingestion	Acute effects, systemic effects	1,4 mg/kg	
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h				
	Consumers	Skin contact	Acute effects, systemic effects	1,4 mg/kg	
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h				
	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute effects, systemic effects	2,5 mg/m3	
	Consumers	Ingestion	systemic effects, Chronic effects	1,4 mg/kg	
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h				
	Consumers	Skin contact	Chronic effects, systemic effects	1,4 mg/kg	
Remarks:	Exposure time: 24 h				
	Consumers	Inhalation	Chronic effects, systemic effects	2,5 mg/m3	
ammonium nitrate	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	36 mg/m3	
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	5,12 mg/kg bw/day	
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	2,56 mg/kg bw/day	
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	8,9 mg/m3	
	Consumers	Skin contact, Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	2,56 mg/kg bw/day	

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Substance name		Environmental Compartment	Value
iron sulphate		Water	
Remarks:	This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.		

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

	Behaviour in waste water treatment plants	2483 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	246000 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	246000 mg/kg
	Soil	276000 mg/kg
ammonium nitrate	Sewage treatment plant	18 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Provide adequate ventilation.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

Hand protection

Material : Protective gloves

Glove length :

Remarks : Protective gloves Please observe the instructions regarding

permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time.

Skin and body protection : Protective suit

Respiratory protection : respiratory protection only if aerosol or dust is formed.

Protective measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : granular

Colour : light brown

Odour : characteristic

pH : ca. 3, Concentration: 100 g/l

Melting point/range : Not applicable

Boiling point/boiling range : Not applicable

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) : The product is not flammable.

Upper explosion limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit : No data available

Vapour pressure : Not applicable

Relative vapour density : Not applicable

Relative density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : partly soluble

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : Not applicable

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not considered an oxidizing substance

Particle characteristics

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Particle Size Distribution : D50 = 1,3 mm

D50 Tolerance range = 0,9 mm - 1,7 mm

Measurement technique: Optoelectronic measurement

method

9.2 Other information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire

conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Exposure to moisture

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with strong acids and oxidizing agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition

products

: Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Sulphur oxides Sulphur trioxide

ammonia

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: No data available

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Components:

iron sulphate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

LD50 (Rat): 657 - 4.390 mg/kg Method: Calculation method

Acute toxicity estimate: 500 mg/kg

Method: Converted acute toxicity point estimate

Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 1.992 mg/kg

Method: Converted acute toxicity point estimate

ammonium nitrate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.950 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute inhalation toxicity : > 88,8 mg/l

Method: No information available.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product:

Remarks: May irritate skin.

Components:

iron sulphate:

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Result: Skin irritation

Remarks: Irritating to skin and mucous membranes

ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rabbit

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Result: non-irritant

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Product:

Remarks: Severe eye irritation

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Components:

iron sulphate:

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Result: Eye irritation

ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rabbit

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Result: Irritant

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Product:

Result: non-sensitizing

Components:

iron sulphate:

Method: OECD TG 429

Result: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

ammonium nitrate:

Result: Does not cause skin sensitisation.

germ cell mutagenicity

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: Contains no hazardous ingredients according to

GHS

Components:

ammonium nitrate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Product:

Remarks: Contains no ingredient listed as a carcinogen

Components:

iron sulphate:

Carcinogenicity - : Did not show carcinogenic, teratogenic or mutagenic effects in

Assessment animal experiments.

ammonium nitrate:

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 **Revision Date:** Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Species: Rat

Remarks: Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.

Reproductive toxicity

Product:

Effects on fertility

Remarks: Contains no ingredient listed as toxic to

reproduction

Effects on foetal development

: Remarks: Contains no ingredient listed as toxic to

reproduction

Components:

ammonium nitrate:

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat

Remarks: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Effects on foetal

: Species: Rat

development Remarks: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal

experiments.

STOT - single exposure

Product:

Assessment: The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure

Product:

Assessment: The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

Components:

iron sulphate:

Remarks: No known effect.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

iron sulphate: Species: Rat

NOAEL: 284 - 324 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Exposure time: 90 d

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: Rat NOAEL: 100 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Exposure time: 49 d

Application Route: by inhalation

Remarks: This information is not available.

Application Route: Dermal

Remarks: This information is not available.

ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rat

NOAEL: > 1.500 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Exposure time: 28 d

Species: Rat

NOAEL: = 256 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Exposure time: 52 w

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Species: Rat

NOAEL: >= 185 mg/kg

Application Route: by inhalation

Exposure time: 2 w

Method: Repeated Dose Inhalation Toxicity: 28-day or 14-day Study.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

Further information

Product:

Remarks: Avoid moisture.

Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 **Revision Date:** Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

12.1 Toxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 : > 100 mg/l

Remarks: No data available

Remarks: Calculation method

Toxicity to daphnia and other : LC50 : > 100 mg/l

aquatic invertebrates

Remarks: No data available

Remarks: Calculation method

Toxicity to algae : EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Components:

iron sulphate:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

ammonium nitrate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Fish): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other

aquatic invertebrates

: EC50 (Daphnia (water flea)): 490 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

LC50: 490 mg/l

Toxicity to algae : EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 1.700 mg/l

Exposure time: 10 d

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product:

: Remarks: The product works in the soil as fertilizer and is Biodegradability

diminished in a few weeks.

Components:

iron sulphate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological

degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

ammonium nitrate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:

iron sulphate:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Accumulation in aquatic organisms is unlikely.

ammonium nitrate:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: -3,1

12.4 Mobility in soil

Product:

Mobility : Remarks: No data available

Components:

iron sulphate:

Distribution among : Medium:Soil environmental compartments Remarks: immobile

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment : Remarks: Not applicable

Components:

iron sulphate:

Assessment : This substance is not considered to be very persistent and

very bioaccumulating (vPvB).. This substance is not

considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)...

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological

information

: slightly water endangering

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Fertilizer

Check if agriculture use is possible.

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

Do not dispose of with domestic refuse.

Contaminated packaging : Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Suitable cleaning agents

Water

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Water contaminating class

(Germany)

: WGK 1 slightly water endangering

Other regulations : This product is subject to Regulation (EU) 2019/1148;

suspicious transactions, disappearance or theft of the product

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

must be reported to the relevant authority.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

Not relevant

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements

H272 : May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H302 : Harmful if swallowed.
H315 : Causes skin irritation.
H319 : Causes serious eye irritation.

Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox. : Acute toxicity
Eye Irrit. : Eye irritation
Ox. Sol. : Oxidizing solids
Skin Irrit. : Skin irritation

(Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; ASTM -American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); AICS Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Ferro Top® 6-0-12



Version: 3.8 Revision Date:
Date of last issue: 23.12.2022 06.04.2023

Date of first issue: 31.03.2016

Inventory; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice

Further information

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

DE / EN